

中央警察大學 110 學年度碩士班入學考試試題

所 別：國境警察學系碩士班

科 目：專業英文

作答注意事項：

1. 本試題共 4 大題，總分 100 分；共 3 頁。
2. 不用抄題，可不按題目次序作答，但應書寫題號。
3. 禁用鉛筆作答，違者不予計分。

一、Vocabulary/Phrases English to Chinese Translation (20 分)

1. Optional Practical Training
2. Registered Permanent Residence
3. Transnational Human Trafficking
4. Ministry of Foreign Affairs
5. Critical Infrastructure Protection
6. Human Smuggling
7. National Immigration Agency
8. Visa-exempt Entry
9. Stakeholder
10. Burden of Proof

二、Translation (30 分)

Evidence indicates that states around the world have toughened their immigration policies by increasing criminalization of irregular migration, intensifying border controls, and externalizing migration control policies. As a consequence, breaches of migration law are increasingly treated as criminal rather than administrative offences causing a depreciation of migrants' enjoyment of essential legal safeguards and human rights protections. Contrary to acting as a deterrent for migration flows, harsh policies of interception and detention often further push migrants to take unsafe and irregular routes in the hands of smugglers or traffickers.

三、Reading Comprehension (每題 10 分，共 20 分)

Police departments have placed a great emphasis on reducing response time in the belief that it would increase the probability of arrest. However, several studies found that rapid response had little effect on clearance rates. Only about 3 percent of crimes are reported while in progress; thus rapid response to most calls does not increase the probability of arrest. The problem is that police departments have no control over two key elements between the time a crime is committed and the time a police officer arrives on the scene: the interval between the commission of a crime and the time it is discovered; and the interval between discovery and the time the citizen calls the police. Most crimes are discovered after the fact, and even in the most “involvement” crimes – i.e., where the victim is present (e.g., assault) – there is some delay between victimization and the subsequent call to the police.

Question 1: According the above article, reducing response time can make the police increase arrest rates or not? Describe the reason in English.

Question 2: According the above article, what is the meaning of “Most crimes are discovered after the fact”? Describe your opinion in English.

四、Essay (30 分)

“Public security is more important than human rights.” Do you agree or disagree with this statement? Please write a short and well-organized essay in about 250 words to support your answer with reasons.

中央警察大學 111 學年度碩士班入學考試試題

所 別：國境警察學系碩士班

科 目：專業英文

作答注意事項：

1. 本試題共 4 大題，總分 100 分；共 4 頁。
2. 不用抄題，可不按題目次序作答，但應書寫題號。
3. 禁用鉛筆作答，違者不予計分。

一、Vocabulary and Phrases into Chinese (20 分)

1. undergoverned spaces
2. conflict zones
3. trafficking for sexual exploitation
4. governance-type of organized criminal groups
5. extreme right-wing terrorism
6. white supremacy
7. violent conspiracy theorist
8. coercion by economic means
9. financial control and debt bondage
10. world capture and aquaculture production

二、Translation (30 分)

Investigating patterns and vulnerabilities in trafficking for forced labour is extremely complex given its multi-dimensional nature that cuts across criminal activities, social norms, labour relations and the macroeconomic dynamics of different economic sectors.

Some elements that may contribute to the incidence of trafficking in persons for forced labour emerge from the analysis presented above. These elements include workers' individual vulnerabilities, such as being an undocumented migrant or lacking alternatives for income generation, as well as structural dynamics connected with the working environment itself, such as being low paid, labour intensive, short-term and/or dangerous. Further, some factors relate to the labour market, such as the presence of recruitment agencies or a limited labour supply. However, one element in particular seems to be a common pattern recorded in different forms of trafficking for forced labour: the drastically asymmetric relationship between employer and employee, resulting in a lack of realistic alternatives for workers other than to accept risky job offers and remain in exploitative labour situations.

三、 Cloze Test and Reading Comprehension (20 分)

(一) Cloze Test

When studying migration and minorities it is vital to use statistical data, but it is also important to be (1) of the limitations of such data. Statistics are (2) in different ways, using different methods and different definitions by authorities of various countries. These can even (3) between different agencies within a single country. A key point is the difference between flow and stock figures. The flow of migrants is the migrants who enter a country (inflow, entries or immigration) in a given period (usually a year), or who leave the country (emigration, departures or outflow). The balance between these figures is known as (4) migration. The stock of migrants is the number present in a country on a specific date. Flow figures are useful for understanding trends in mobility, while stock figures help us to examine the (5) impact of migration on a given population.

1. (A) realize (B) aware (C) understand (D) get
2. (A) punctuated (B) numbered (C) collected (D) captured
3. (A) the same (B) authentic (C) calculated (D) vary
4. (A) net (B) full (C) negative (D) positive
5. (A) immediate (B) short-term (C) long-term (D) sudden

(二) Reading Comprehension

The security situation throughout Ukraine continues to be unpredictable, with active fighting inside many cities and other locations, and conditions may **deteriorate** as military attacks by Russia continue in various parts of the country without any warning. The U.S. Embassy urges U.S. citizens in Ukraine to depart now using privately available transportation options if it is safe to do so. Careful consideration should be made to routes and the risks of travel because Ukraine's roads are in many cases crowded, exposed to combat operations, and infrastructure such as bridges in some locations has been destroyed. Sheltering in place may remain the best option for some U.S. citizens wishing to depart Ukraine by land have several options. We understand that most border crossings into Poland and all main crossing points into Moldova are **severely backed up** and some are experiencing extremely long wait times (well over 30 hours in some cases). We recommend that, if possible, U.S. citizens consider redirecting to border crossings with Hungary, Romania, and Slovakia, which are currently experiencing lower wait times to cross.

6. Which of the following is the best title for the passage?
 - (A) Ukraine land border crossing options
 - (B) Russian invasion of Ukraine
 - (C) Refugees in Ukraine
 - (D) New regulation for the war

7. The underlined word "deteriorate" in the passage is closest in meaning to
- (A) become better (B) become worse
(C) as usual (D) be similar
8. The underlined expression "severely backed up" in the passage is closest in meaning to
- (A) fast (B) fluent
(C) slow down (D) in a traffic jam
9. Which of the following citizen is the main recommendation for border crossing options in the passage?
- (A) Ukrainian (B) European citizen
(C) U.S. Citizen (D) Russian
10. How many nations are there mentioned in the above article where citizens can cross the Ukraine border?
- (A) two nations (B) three nations (C) four nations (D) five nations

四、Essay (30分)

Do you agree or disagree with the border control and quarantine regulations announced by our CDC (Taiwan Centers for Disease Control) when travelers arrive in airport? Write a short and well-organized essay in about 250 words to express your own arguments supported with relevant examples.

中央警察大學 112 學年度碩士班入學考試試題

所 別：國境警察學系碩士班

科 目：專業英文

作答注意事項：

1. 本試題共 4 大題，總分 100 分；共 4 頁。
2. 不用抄題，可不按題目次序作答，但應書寫題號。
3. 禁用鉛筆作答，違者不予計分。

一、Translate Vocabulary and Phrases into Chinese (20 分)

1. Counterterrorism
2. Emigration
3. Intelligence-led Policing
4. Search and Seizure
5. Infrastructure
6. EUROJUST, ASEANAPOL, FRONTEX
(all international organizations)
7. Resilience of Homeland Security
8. Vulnerability Assessment
9. Push and Pull Theory
10. Refugee

二、Translation (30 分)

(一) Translate Chinese into English (15 分)

因應全球化、反恐及兩岸開放互動交流趨勢，持續積極進行各項高新科技設備建置，提升人員素質，提高證照查驗辨識能力，落實人蛇查緝勤務，加強國際情資交換、經驗交流與業務合作，以強化國境安全及人流管理。

(二) Translate English into Chinese (15 分)

Director-General of National Police Agency Huang Ming-chao arrived at Taoyuan Airport to inspect and supervise the status of Cambodia inquiries, successfully intercepting 26 cases over the past half month. The Aviation police to hold large banners with slogans and careful inquiries to remind travelers to be alert and mindful of overseas job-hunting traps, as recent cases where Taiwan citizens were defrauded and illegally transported to Cambodia suffering inhumane treatment are frequently reported.

三、Reading Comprehension (20 分)

Political manifestos: Westwend City Elections Candidates

A – Rufus Lored

Westwend is a changing town. People come to Westwend to build a better and more prosperous future for themselves and their family. As your representative I pledge to:

- fight to improve public schooling for our children.
- work to ensure that Westwend is connected more effectively: both its transport and digital connections.
- listen to each and every citizen's problems and help them overcome them. Westwend needs someone who represents all of our communities and not only the wealthy, who puts people before politics and who keeps their promises. Let me be that person.

B – Lona Williams

My goal is to restore full services at our local hospital and create free parking for visitors. I pledge to provide better care for the elderly and the most vulnerable in our town.

I will create jobs in Westwend by reducing taxes and red tape. Together

we will help families overcome the high cost of living by tackling job insecurity and extending free childcare for working parents.

I will fight for our services and to keep our streets safe.

I will support our rural communities and local businesses.

My priority is people. My priority is you.

C – Jamar Repaci

My first goal is to press for a minimum wage of £10 by next year, and ban zero-hours contracts, which contribute greatly to job insecurity. I will join the fight to scrap highly prohibitive university tuition fees. A good education and a good job should be available to all the citizens of Westwend.

Our planet is in a moment of crisis, and Westwend can play its part. I am committed to investment in renewable energy and will provide tax credits to small businesses that engage in green practices. I will also fight to protect the wildlands around Westwend.

I will fight for fairness in government. I will work to protect our planet.

D – Cliff Slater

I pledge to be a full-time, unsponsored representative for the communities of Westwend. I will give you straight answers to your questions, without using jargon or meaningless statistics. I will maintain a full-time office and hold regular open-door sessions with the people of Westwend.

I promise to promote Westwend as a beacon for business and tourism. I will seek to reduce the unnecessary restrictions government places on people and companies. I will campaign for a more simple and transparent tax system for all.

The time of empty promises is over. Let's bring change to our town. Change for the better.

Choose the best answer.

1. Which manifesto talks about higher education?

- (a) A (b) B (c) C (d) D

2. Which manifesto talks about transportation?

- (a) A (b) B (c) C (d) D

3. Which manifesto talks about healthcare?

- (a) A (b) B (c) C (d) D

4. Which manifestos talk about better communication with citizens?

- (a) A and B (b) A and D (c) B and C (d) C and D

5. Which manifestos talk about deregulation?

- (a) A and C (b) B and C (c) B and D (d) C and D

四、Essay (30 分)

Since President Joe Biden took office in January 2021, his administration has acted on a number of fronts to reverse Trump-era restrictions on immigration to the United States. Please describe and explain these policies and then express your opinions on them.

中央警察大學 113 學年度碩士班入學考試試題

所 別：國境警察學系碩士班

科 目：專業英文

作答注意事項：

- 1.本試題共 4 大題，總分 100 分。共 6 頁。
- 2.不用抄題，可不按題目次序作答，但應書寫題號。
- 3.禁用鉛筆作答，違者不予計分。

一、Vocabulary and Usage: Choose the best word or phrase to complete each sentence. (20 分)

1.Any alien who is wanted by Interpol or foreign judicial authorities is _____ to the host country and shall be taken into custody for deportation.

- (A) inadmissible (B) impounded (C) eligible (D) distributed

2.The government enacted stringent measures to combat terrorism and ensure the safety and security of its citizens _____ recent bomb threats.

- (A) in the interest of (B) in the long run
(C) in the wake of (D) in violation of

3.The ship's crew discovered a _____ hiding in the cargo hold, attempting to sneak aboard without proper authorization.

- (A) stretcher (B) stowaway (C) plaintiff (D) layman

4.Japan maintains political _____ when dealing with the cross-strait issue between China and Taiwan.

- (A) neutralized (B) naturalized (C) naturalization (D) neutrality

5.In the face of political persecution, individuals seek _____ in neighboring countries to escape imminent danger.

- (A) jeopardy (B) getaway (C) asylum (D) fugitive

6. The proposed immigration policy was _____ by the majority of the committee members, signaling a potential shift in the country's approach to immigration reform.
(A) entrapped (B) endorsed (C) incriminated (D) encrypted
7. The border control officers detected a traveler attempting to enter the country with a _____ passport, leading to their immediate apprehension.
(A) corroborated (B) cordoned (C) contraband (D) counterfeit
8. The immigration officer used their _____ to carefully review the visa documentation submitted by the applicant, ensuring all necessary paperwork was in order before granting approval for entry into the country.
(A) discretion (B) duress (C) disperse (D) disruption
9. The security personnel had to _____ the prohibited items from the passenger's carry-on luggage before allowing him/her to proceed through airport security.
(A) suspend (B) conspire (C) confiscate (D) dispatch
10. The immigration officials intercepted a suspect carrying a bag filled with _____ items, prompting further investigation.
(A) sanctioned (B) contraband (C) fortified (D) sanctioned

二、Translation: Translate the following sentences into Chinese or English (30 分)

(一) 英譯中 (15 分)

Drug trafficking remains a pervasive and complex issue affecting countries worldwide. Criminal syndicates exploit porous borders and sophisticated distribution networks to traffic drugs across international boundaries. The lucrative nature of the illicit drug trade fuels violence, corruption, and instability in communities.

(二) 中譯英 (15 分)

人口販運議題是國際社會公認惡性重大且殘害人權的犯罪行為。雖然我國在打擊人口販運工作成效為國際社會所肯定，但仍無法因應新興人口販運型態的發生，例如先前發生國人遭詐騙到柬埔寨等地工作，而淪為「豬仔」被迫從事電信詐欺等事件，因此催生了《人口販運防制法》的修法。

三、 Cloze and Reading Comprehension (20 分)

(一) Cloze Test: Choose the best words or phrases to complete the following passage. (10 分)

Terrorism is a grave threat to global security, with terrorist organizations ___(1)___ atrocious acts of violence targeting civilians. These attacks aim to instill fear and achieve political, religious, or ideological goals. ___(2)___, terrorists employ various tactics, including bombings, shootings, and kidnappings, to sow chaos and ___(3)___ societal stability.

Counterterrorism efforts require concerted cooperation and coordination among nations to combat this scourge effectively. Intelligence sharing, coordinated law enforcement operations, and international treaties are crucial tools in ___(4)___ terrorist networks and preventing future attacks.

While terrorism remains a persistent threat, international cooperation and proactive measures are vital in ___(5)___ its impact and protecting innocent lives.

- | | |
|---------------------|------------------|
| 1. (A) initiating | (B) perpetrating |
| (C) ignited | (D) detonated |
| 2. (A) Occasionally | (B) Sporadically |
| (C) Often | (D) Presently |
| 3. (A) undermine | (B) underscore |
| (C) underlie | (D) undergo |
| 4. (A) dispatching | (B) disguising |
| (C) distributing | (D) disrupting |
| 5. (A) empowering | (B) mitigating |
| (C) engaging | (D) retrieving |

(二) Reading Comprehension: Choose the best answer to each question. (10分)

Carol Miller steps into a metal booth that bounces X-rays off her skin, producing a black-and-white image which reveals enough to make her blush. To the eye, she is dressed in a suit in dark, business-like colors. On the monitor, the director of the Transportation Security Administration's security laboratory is naked, except for a gun and a bomb that she hid under her outfit.

The U.S. government is considering using the technology at U.S. airport security checkpoints because the device now in use cannot detect plastic weapons or substances used in explosives. Miller is sacrificing her modesty to make a point: Air travelers are not going to like being technologically undressed by security screeners. The technology is called "backscatter" because it scatters X-rays. Backscatter machines have been available on the market for years. They are priced between US\$100,000 and US\$200,000 and used in all sorts of security situations, from screening families of **convicts** visiting prisons to South African diamond miners going home for the day.

The agency is trying to find a way to modify the machines so it can blur or block the images of sensitive body parts to make them unrecognizable. Another option might be stationing the examiner in a booth so only he sees the image. Some experts feel that the public is willing to accept a certain amount of examination at the airport, but there are clearly limits to the degree of invasion that is acceptable. Others, however, suggest that this device is essential because of the strong likelihood that a terrorist will try to bomb a plane.

1. Which of the following is FALSE?

- (A) Backscatter machines have been used for several years already.
- (B) Most people don't like the idea of appearing nearly naked in public.
- (C) A person will appear nearly naked once he or she enters the backscatter machine.
- (D) Because of its efficiency, soon most of the airports in the U.S. are going to adopt the backscatter machine.

2. What does Carol Miller step into the metal booth for?

- (A) To prove that she is not carrying any weapons.
- (B) It is her routine job, so she does this on a daily basis.
- (C) To prove that the machine works better than a lot of experts think.
- (D) To prove that not too many people like to be exposed nearly naked in public.

3. The backscatter machines have been used widely for several years at various locations except_____.

- (A) correctional facilities
- (B) airports
- (C) diamond mines
- (D) none of the above

4. Which word has the closest meaning as the word **convicts** in the second paragraph?

- (A) inmates
- (B) parolees
- (C) abusers
- (D) plaintiffs

5. Which of the following is NOT one of the safety measures that the authorities have suggested in order to avoid embarrassment while using the backscatter machines?

- (A) To block certain important body parts
- (B) To blur the images of important body parts
- (C) To station the examiner in a booth so only he can see the image
- (D) To develop newer models so sensitive body parts won't be revealed

四、Essay (30 分)

Do you have a smartphone, or do you use one often? Smartphones make many things much easier. Many people around the world use smartphones every day. But some people are worried that using smartphones everyday distracts us from learning, and this makes us less smart. What do you think? Are smartphones helpful or a distraction?