

中央警察大學 111 學年度碩士班入學考試試題

所 別：外事警察研究所

科 目：專業英文

作答注意事項：

1. 本試題共 4 大題，總分 100 分；共 4 頁。
2. 不用抄題，可不按題目次序作答，但應書寫題號。
3. 禁用鉛筆作答，違者不予計分。

一、Vocabulary and Phrases: Choose the word that has the same meaning as the underlined word in each of the sentences. (20 分)

1. The matter reached its conclusion only after diplomatic efforts by both sides.
(A) combative (B) delaying (C) elaborate (D) tactful
2. These results have been achieved by a series of political maneuvers.
(A) negotiations (B) discussions (C) debates (D) ploys
3. The theories of some criminal psychologists were fortified by the new research.
(A) reinforced (B) altered (C) disputed (D) developed
4. The lecture about prison overcrowding aroused many audience members.
(A) informed (B) disappointed (C) provoked (D) deceived
5. Different methods to alleviate the public security situation were debated.
(A) ease (B) tolerate (C) clarify (D) intensify
6. The officer was an indispensable member of the department.
(A) determined (B) experienced (C) essential (D) creative
7. The warning stated that a terrorist attack was imminent, and we should immediately take precautions.
(A) soon (B) powerful (C) unlikely (D) distant

8. Every officer in the department should pay attention to the etiquette of using mobile phones.
(A) cost (B) problem (C) rule (D) function
9. The ruling proved to be detrimental to the investigation.
(A) decisive (B) harmful (C) worthless (D) advantageous
10. According to the code of conduct, “Every officer will be accountable for his or her decisions.”
(A) applauded (B) compensated (C) responsible (D) approached

二、Translation (30 分)

1. Every year, thousands of men, women and children fall into the hands of traffickers, in their own countries and abroad. Almost every country in the world is affected by trafficking, whether as country of origin, transit or destination for victims.
2. 傳統的司法合作型態包括引渡、司法互助、受刑人移交、刑事訴追移轉管轄，以及外國刑事判決之執行。引渡是最早的司法合作類型，其他合作類型則在 1960 年代開始。

三、Reading Comprehension (20 分)

A fraud gang suspected of 1 a US-based company out of some EUR 455,000 has been taken down in raids across Johannesburg led by investigators from the Hawks Serious Commercial Crimes Unit and US Secret Service agents and supported by INTERPOL.

With investigations on-going, the operation led to the 2 of seven people allegedly linked to a Nigerian organized crime syndicate that specializes in online fraud.

The operation was part of a global 3 under the framework of INTERPOL's Global Financial Crime Task Force (IGFCTF), where 14 countries including South Africa and the United States work closely together to 4 the global threat of cyber enabled financial crime.

The suspects – four men and three women aged between 25 and 42 – are believed to be key figures in a global crime syndicate involved in fraud and money laundering. The gang is also believed to be behind romance scams, using fake online identities to lure 5 men and women to transfer money.

1. (A) sovereignty (B) swindling (C) suspicious (D) surveillance
2. (A) admissibility (B) accreditation (C) apprehension (D) accountability
3. (A) infliction (B) intermediary (C) integration (D) initiative
4. (A) testify (B) tackle (C) thwart (D) transform
5. (A) vulnerable (B) vandalizing (C) ventilating (D) void

Europol supported the Spanish National Police to take down a large high-risk organized crime network involved in corruption and money 6 in Spain. The large-scale criminal network, implicated in several other criminal activities including murder, drug trafficking, arms trafficking, trafficking in persons and extortion was active across Europe, South America and the United States. Given the high 7 position of those investigated, this operation, which began in 2013, is the largest against the top-level organized crime in Spain in the past 10 years.

The large-scale criminal network managed to 8 various Spanish public institutions. One of the main targets was able to carry out philanthropic activities in these public institutions, which allowed the criminal group to 9 the administration. This enabled the network to carry out their business with impunity, overcome legal obstacles and receive a series of administrative favors including protection from police and judicial investigations and facilitation of the acquisition of Spanish residence for the

clients of the criminal organization. Lawyers, officials, politicians, businesspeople, and hackers were connected to the network, increasing their 10 capabilities.

6. (A) delivering (B) shifting (C) laundering (D) transferring
7. (A) hierarchical (B) voluntary
(C) uncompromising (D) testimonial
8. (A) terrorize (B) infiltrate (C) streamline (D) inspect
9. (A) curtail (B) ambush (C) interrogate (D) penetrate
10. (A) anonymous (B) officious (C) operational (D) detrimental

四、Essay (30分)

Write an essay on the following topic: **The Most Important Skill That A Foreign Affairs Police Officer Should Learn/Develop**

What is the most important skill that a foreign affairs police officer should learn or develop at this moment in the 21st century? Tell us why you think this skill is important and be sure to use specific examples to support your opinions.

The length of your essay should be no less than 150 words and no more than 400 words.

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一、 Vocabulary and Phrases: Choose the correct word/phrase to complete the sentence. (20 分)

1. Through a process of _____, the detective at last found out who the killer was from the clues.
(A) deduction (B) distortion (C) diversity (D) distraction
2. The economic downturn has caused greater unemployment and _____ many of the poor to survive through illegal means.
(A) identified (B) interacted (C) prompted (D) recharged
3. The police technological equipment has changed beyond _____ in recent years. In both form and function, it has become totally different from what it was before.
(A) recognition (B) possession (C) prevention (D) appreciation
4. Since domestic violence is notoriously difficult to prove, the _____ rate is pretty low.
(A) probability (B) exoneration (C) conviction (D) citation
5. After several months of treatment, the police officer finally _____ from his knee injury.
(A) resumed (B) retrieved (C) refrained (D) recovered

6. Officer Huang is _____ a serious nervous breakdown because he is unable to deal with pressure from daily life.
(A) on behalf of (B) in the light of
(C) on the verge of (D) in front of
7. It is proper time the police started to _____ illegal aliens in Taiwan.
(A) cover up for (B) crack down on
(C) stay the course (D) cross out
8. _____ the continued leaks of highly radioactive water from the nuclear power plant, commercial fishing near its coast has been banned.
(A) Thanks to (B) In relation to (C) In light of (D) Apart from
9. He was glad that his stolen car had been found and remained _____.
(A) intact (B) infected (C) tactful (D) defensive
10. The Netherlands is a(n) _____ of international cooperation on many fronts. It is a founding member of the United Nations, for example.
(A) veteran (B) orphan (C) foster (D) advocate

二、 Translation (30 分)

Sixteen of the 20 bodies that have been found on Taiwan's west coast since February have been identified, with nine of them being Taiwanese and seven Vietnamese, police said yesterday, adding that they were investigating whether a wooden boat might be linked to the bodies. Most of the deaths are believed to have resulted from a boat that capsized in the Taiwan Strait during a human trafficking operation seeking to bring Vietnamese to Taiwan to work, the Criminal Investigation Bureau (CIB) said.

Investigators examined a boat found off Chiayi County to assess whether it had been carrying the people. The boat had capsized in high waves, CIB officials said. A vessel has been listed as missing from a fishing port in China's Fujian Province, they said. Since Feb. 18, 20 bodies have been recovered, one of them on a wind turbine platform off Changhua County. Vietnamese IDs were found on two of the bodies, while a mobile phone on

another had a photograph of 14 people that was most likely a group shot taken just before they boarded a vessel, investigators said.

The seven Vietnamese were identified by fingerprinting and DNA tests, while the Vietnam Economic and Cultural Office in Taipei assisted with the work and contacted relatives of the deceased people in Vietnam. After autopsies were conducted on the nine Taiwanese, prosecutors and police units clarified details with family members and friends, determining that they had drowned after being swept out to sea or had committed suicide. Normal procedures were followed for families to collect the bodies for burial. CIB investigators said that the human smuggling operation had probably been bringing people from northern Vietnam.

三、Reading Comprehension (20 分)

Managing a problem

From: Jo Backhouse

To: Karl Anderson

Date: 17 October

Subject: Support for Judy

Dear Karl, I received a call from Judy a couple of days ago to discuss some of the issues that she was having and I thought I'd give you a heads-up on what was said, seeing that you are Judy's project team leader. Judy really enjoys working with you and the team and finds the project very interesting, but I think she's feeling a bit lost and struggling to see the big picture. It seems that she's been given a fair amount of autonomy to carry out the tasks that you've given her, and of course this level of delegation is not uncommon in your branch. But I believe in her Tokyo office, she is used to a bit more managerial direction and guidance and so is finding this international project quite daunting. When I asked her about meeting her deadlines, she mentioned that due to the recent changes to the project timeline, her goalposts have been moved, and she doesn't seem to really understand why this has happened. Bearing in mind that she's also facing simultaneous deadlines from her department in Tokyo, we can presume that she might be feeling a bit stretched. Looking ahead, I was wondering if we could make it

easier for Judy by offering her more direction when setting her tasks, at least until she learns the ropes and gets used to working unsupervised. I think she'd also appreciate you giving her a clearer idea on how her role in the team fits into the overview of things. Do you think you could maybe outline the group and individual targets at your next team meeting and that way, everyone not only gets a reminder of the end goal, but each team member, including Judy, might have a more holistic view of the whole project? I was also thinking it might help to touch base with her every so often to make sure that she's up to date with any changes to the overall plan of attack. In the meantime, I'll write to her manager in the Tokyo office and see how aware they are of the deadlines you've given her, and if they could in some way review her responsibilities and co-ordinate her tasks so that she doesn't constantly feel pulled in both directions. Judy is an extremely conscientious worker and is eager to contribute positively to the team. Personally, I think she is someone with high potential and will be an asset to our international projects if properly mentored. I'm keen to know your thoughts on the matter and am open to any suggestions on how we could better support Judy so that she has a more smooth-sailing experience on the team.

Best regards,

Jo Backhouse

Head of Department International Projects

1. Why is Jo writing to Karl?

- (A) To suggest that his management style is not suitable for the current members of his team
- (B) To let him know about the issues his team member is facing and help him manage them
- (C) To tell him how to solve his problems
- (D) To ask him to take it easy on Judy and not give her too much work

2. What is Judy not used to?

- (A) Being told what to do
- (B) Collaborating with people internationally
- (C) Being left to do things on her own
- (D) Delegating work to other people

3. Why is Judy confused by the changing targets?

- (A) She feels as if she needs to understand the reason for changes.
- (B) She has simultaneous deadlines from the Tokyo office.
- (C) She doesn't want to know the bigger picture, just her part.
- (D) She doesn't like meeting deadlines.

4. Who might benefit from having a better overview of the project and a better understanding of how the individual tasks fit together to achieve the group target?

- (A) Only Judy
- (B) Judy and the Tokyo office
- (C) Judy and Karl
- (D) Judy and the rest of Karl's team

5. What does Jo think of Judy?

- (A) Judy works well independently but isn't a good team player.
- (B) Judy is lazy and prefers managers to tell her exactly what to do.
- (C) Judy is very hard-working and capable and will go far in the company.
- (D) Judy is very enthusiastic but not very experienced.

四、Essay (30 分)

Write an English essay of NO MORE THAN 250 words on the following topic: **What Makes a Good Foreign Affairs Police Officer?** Divide your essay into two parts. In the first part, specify what you think are required of a good foreign affairs police officer; in the second, provide an example to support your arguments.

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一、Vocabulary and Phrases (20 分)

- | | |
|----------|------------------------------------|
| 1.白領犯罪 | 6.cross-border brigandage |
| 2.勞工剝削 | 7.motion for judgment of acquittal |
| 3.電信詐騙 | 8.currency counterfeiting |
| 4.跨國組織犯罪 | 9.Jersey barrier |
| 5.多邊條約 | 10.grappling technique |

二、Translation (30 分)

(一) 英譯中 (15 分)

The new global threat of organized crime required a tougher and more collaborative international response; more specifically it required more thorough information sharing between police and intelligence officials in different countries and improved methods of transcending jurisdictional frontiers in pursuing and prosecuting malefactors.

(二) 中譯英 (15 分)

在臺灣外交部長及捷克眾議院議長的見證下，臺捷正式簽署多項合作備忘錄，宣告臺捷關係里程碑再進一步。在文化、教育研究、國家安全、醫療和資安等領域展開合作，表達兩國雙邊合作的堅定決心，捷克眾議院議長認為此行成果豐碩，也將繼續捍衛共同價值。

三、Cloze and Reading Comprehension (20 分)

(一) Cloze Test : Choose the best words or phrases to complete the following passage. (10 分)

Terrorism is a grave threat to global security, with terrorist organizations ___(1)___ atrocious acts of violence targeting civilians. These attacks aim to instill fear and achieve political, religious, or ideological goals. ___(2)___, terrorists employ various tactics, including bombings, shootings, and kidnappings, to sow chaos and ___(3)___ societal stability.

Counterterrorism efforts require concerted cooperation and coordination among nations to combat this scourge effectively. Intelligence sharing, coordinated law enforcement operations, and international treaties are crucial tools in ___(4)___ terrorist networks and preventing future attacks.

While terrorism remains a persistent threat, international cooperation and proactive measures are vital in ___(5)___ its impact and protecting innocent lives.

1.(A)initiating (B)perpetrating (C)ignited (D)detonated

2.(A)Occasionally (B)Sporadically (C)Often (D)Presently

3.(A)undermine (B)underscore (C)underlie (D)undergo

4.(A)dispatching (B)disguising (C)distributing (D)disrupting

5.(A)empowering (B)mitigating (C)engaging (D)retrieving

(二) Reading Comprehension : Choose the best answer to each question. (10 分)

Internet fraud is not only on the rise, but it is accelerating. The variety of scams continues to develop in complexity and effectiveness, leaving the casual user ever more vulnerable to personal loss, while law enforcement appears to be mostly unprepared to handle the sudden and massive burden of new, difficult-to-investigate crimes. The best defense against crime, however, has remained unchanged since the dawn of civilization : personal responsibility and preparation. Below are the top three scams, but there are far more than these.

Lottery Winnings : Emails claiming that the recipient has won money generate enough excitement to cloud a person's judgment. They may ask for cash to cover the taxes before the money can be released, the taxes are the winner's responsibility to pay after the money is received, and are only paid to the winner's government. They may also request bank account numbers for a wire transfer.

Undelivered Auction Goods : Beware of extended slipping delays when purchasing anything online. A purchaser is protected from fraud for a short time -- usually only two to four weeks. If a seller succeeds in delaying past this time, then the buyer has no recourse if the item is never sent.

Phishing : Phishing is an attempt to obtain information and money by masquerading as an authentic entity. For example, an email that looks like it came from PayPal.com says that your account has been accessed by an unknown party. It asks you to follow the link to log in and identify any account activity that you did not authorize. When the link is clicked, the following page looks like PayPal's website, but it is, in fact, a fake, and any information, such as user name and password, are simply saved to be used later by thieves in an attempt to defraud. A different and common spin on the phishing scam states that it is from a foreign government (usually Nigeria) regarding one of the following:

disbursement of finances to the benefactor of a will, accusation of contract fraud, requests for help converting funds, or receipt of grant money. Unfortunately, there are many others.

New scams are invented every day. Be a savvy server, not a gullible victim. The best protection is to think logically and skeptically; these skills come with experience and knowledge. Educate yourself.

1. Which of the following is NOT mentioned as a common tactic used in internet fraud schemes ?
 - (A) Requesting bank account numbers for a wire transfer.
 - (B) Urging recipients to follow a link to verify unauthorized account activity.
 - (C) Offering extended protection for online purchases.
 - (D) Claiming lottery winnings but requesting cash to cover taxes upfront.

2. What is the main concern regarding law enforcement's ability to handle internet fraud, as mentioned in the passage ?
 - (A) They lack the necessary technology to track online scammers.
 - (B) They are overwhelmed by the sudden increase in fraudulent activities.
 - (C) They prioritize other types of crimes over internet fraud.
 - (D) They are highly trained and prepared to combat online scams effectively.

3. What is the primary purpose of the phishing scam described in the passage?
 - (A) To distribute malware to unsuspecting users.
 - (B) To obtain personal information and money by posing as a legitimate entity.
 - (C) To solicit donations for fake charities.
 - (D) To offer fake investment opportunities.

4. What is highlighted as the most effective defense against internet fraud in the passage?
- (A) Relying solely on law enforcement agencies.
 - (B) Remaining ignorant of common scam tactics.
 - (C) Taking personal responsibility and being prepared.
 - (D) Believing everything received via email without skepticism.
5. According to the passage, what is emphasized as the key to protecting oneself from internet fraud?
- (A) Reacting emotionally to emails claiming lottery winnings.
 - (B) Being skeptical and thinking logically.
 - (C) Providing personal information to unfamiliar websites.
 - (D) Avoiding any involvement in online transactions.

四、Essay (30分)

Write an essay on the topic : **‘The Pros and Cons of AI Language Translation in Foreign Affairs Policing’**

Direction :

In your essay, examine the advantages and drawbacks of employing AI for language translation in foreign affairs policing. Assess current applications, highlighting benefits such as enhanced communication efficiency and operational effectiveness, and drawbacks like linguistic nuances, accuracy limitations, and security concerns, etc.

Support your points with relevant examples, propose strategies to overcome these obstacles, and provide insights into the future of AI translation in foreign affairs policing. Your essay should be between 150 to 350 words, demonstrating clarity and coherence.